**Family Study Guide**

**Family vocabulary:**

Mi(s) = my

El padre = father La madre = mother

El hermano = brother La hermana = sister

El abuelo = grandfather La abuela = grandmother

El nieto = grandson La nieta = granddaughter

El tío = uncle La tía = aunt

El primo = boy cousin La prima = girl cousin

El hijo = son La hija = daughter

El marido = husband la mujer = wife

El sobrino = nephew la sobrina = niece

**Family sentences:**

For the unit test next week, you will need to know how to say that one person is related to another.

You will have a word bank of the family words, but not the translations.

* **How to say a relationship between one person and another**:

María es la madre de Ana. = Maria is Ana’s mother.

Remember that apostrophes do not exist in Spanish, so you have to flip the sentence around

and say that “Maria is the mother of Ana.”

* **How to say a relationship between two people and another person:**

María y José son los padres de Ana. = Maria and Jose are Ana’s parents.

Remember that to say parents, you take the word for father and make it plural, so it looks like

you are saying “the fathers”. If two people are being used in the beginning of the sentence,

then you need to use the plural form of the verb and of the family word.

* How to say a relationship between two people and two more people:

María y José son los padres de Ana y Pedro. = Maria and Jose are the parents of Ana and Pedro.

**IMPORTANT:**

For the test you must know whether to use “**es**” when talking about one family member or “**son**” when talking about two family members in the family sentence, to flip the order of the words without using an apostrophe, and that you need to use the words ”**el/la/los/las**” before the family word and the word “**de**” before the person’s name.